

Inglés

VOZ PASIVA

Al transformar una oración de voz activa a voz pasiva, hemos de seguir los siguientes pasos:

- El **objeto directo** del predicado activo pasa a ser el nuevo **sujeto** de la nueva oración en voz pasiva (sujeto paciente).
- El **verbo** de la oración activa adopta forma pasiva (*ver tabla de cambios en el apartado 2*).
- El **sujeto** de la oración activa pasa a ser el **complemento agente** de la nueva oración pasiva, introducido por la preposición '**by**'.

VOZ ACTIVA

The kids at school	are doing	a great project work
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VOZ PASIVA

A great project work	is being done	by the kids at school
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Si la oración activa tiene complemento indirecto, éste tiene prioridad sobre el directo para ser sujeto paciente, porque habitualmente designa a una persona:

- **VOZ ACTIVA:**

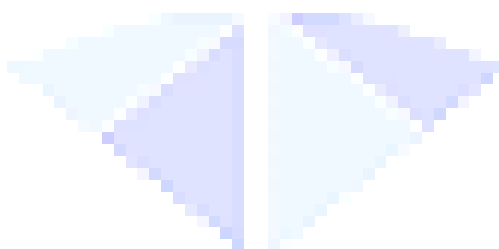
Sujeto ACTIVO	Verbo en VOZ ACTIVA	Complemento Directo	Complemento Indirecto
The boss	has offered	a pay rise	to Tom

- **VOZ PASIVA:**

Sujeto PASIVO	Verbo en VOZ PASIVA	Complemento Directo	Complemento AGENTE
Tom	has been offered	a pay rise	(by the boss)

El complemento agente con 'by' puede omitirse cuando lo podemos sobreentender (**The robber was arrested** - no hace falta decir **by the police**), cuando no sabemos quién es (**My car was stolen** - no sé quién lo robó), o cuando suena raro (**by me/him/her**).

El complemento agente ha de aparecer obligatoriamente cuando se pierde información si lo eliminamos (**The novel was written by J.K. Rowling**).



[2.º] CÓMO CAMBIAN LOS TIEMPOS EN VOZ PASIVA.

Tiempo Verbal		Sujeto	Verbo	Objeto
Presente Simple	Voz activa:	Bill	builds	a house.
	Voz pasiva:	A house	is built	by Bill.
Pasado Simple	Voz activa:	Bill	built	a house.
	Voz pasiva:	A house	was built	by Bill.
Presente Perfecto	Voz activa:	Bill	has built	a house.
	Voz pasiva:	A house	has been built	by Bill.
Pasado Perfecto	Voz activa:	Bill	had built	a house.
	Voz pasiva:	A house	had been built	by Bill.
Presente Continuo	Voz activa:	Bill	is building	a house.
	Voz pasiva:	A house	is being built	by Bill.
Pasado Continuo	Voz activa:	Bill	was building	a house
	Voz pasiva:	A house	was being built	by Bill.

Futuro con 'Will'	Voz activa:	Bill	will build	a house.
	Voz pasiva:	A house	will be built	by Bill
Futuro con 'Going to'	Voz activa:	Bill	Is going to build	a house
	Voz pasiva:	A house	Is going to be built	by Bill.
Condicional con 'Would'	Voz activa:	Bill	would build	a house.
	Voz pasiva:	A house	would be built	by Bill.
Verbos Modales	Voz activa:	Bill	can build	a house
	Voz pasiva:	A house	can be built	by Bill.

TRANSFORMA LAS SIGUIENTES ORACIONES PASANDO DE VOZ ACTIVA A VOZ PASIVA.

The Browns have built a large house on the hill.

A jellyfish stung her while she was swimming.

They gave her a nice birthday present.

His firm has given Mr. Shapiro a gold watch when he retired.

Everybody was commenting the extraordinary weather.

Jane is singing the new song in front of a nearly empty theatre.

The storm almost destroyed Richard's cottage.

People spent a lot of money on the first shopping Saturday.

How do you write that word?

Somebody has eliminated the wrong answer on this exercise.

Did the captain of the Titanic send out an S.O.S.?

We are starting up a new business.

She watered the flowers every day.

She brings me a cup of hot chocolate every morning at eleven o'clock.

The headmaster called his parents to the office.

That firm breaks up old cars.

The stone has broken the window pane.

Someone is asking for Mr White on the telephone.

The government paid for my education.

A waiter is serving coffee to the guests.

A soldier handed a telegram to the general.

They were interviewing her for the job.

They have put off their wedding for six months.

You shouldn't disturb your neighbours.

Preguntas para respuestas:

Mary used to go to Madrid every years

Mary used to go to Madrid every years

Mary used to go to Madrid every years

I will never forget playing video games

I have gone to Madrid for five years

I will be reading the newspaper tomorrow

I went to China last year

I lived in Marbella last year

I lived in Marbella last year

I have never worked in a shop