



CRITERIOS ESPECÍFICOS DE CORRECCIÓN

El examen consta de 3 Bloques (A, B y C)

En cada bloque (**Comprehension, Use of English y Writing**) se plantean varias preguntas, de las que se deberá responder al número que se indica en cada uno. En caso de responder más cuestiones de las requeridas, serán tenidas en cuenta las respondidas en primer lugar hasta alcanzar dicho número. Las preguntas han de ser respondidas en su totalidad: si la pregunta tiene dos secciones, hay que responder ambas.

BLOQUE A (Comprensión lectora)

Puntuación máxima: 4 puntos

Debe responderse a las 8 preguntas de uno de los 2 textos propuestos.

I * **COMPREHENSION (4 points)**. CHOOSE TEXT 1 OR TEXT 2 AND ANSWER **ALL** THE QUESTIONS FROM THAT TEXT **ONLY**.

TEXT 1: JOSÉ ADOLFO QUISOCALA IS CHANGING THE WORLD **KEY**

- 1 When he was seven, José Adolfo Quisocala created a bank for school friends in his hometown of Arequipa, Peru, to save
2 money to buy books, stationery and uniforms. Now, nine years later, the Bartselana Student Bank has 6,700 customers, all aged
3 under 18. All these children can add more money to their savings by taking plastic and paper to recycle to school bus stops —the
4 money is automatically credited to their bank accounts. Every month, the bank recycles between 15 and 16 tons of paper and
5 plastic.
6 The idea came to Quisocala when he saw children begging at traffic lights and wondered how he could help them and their
7 families earn and save, and at the same time recycle household rubbish that would otherwise become litter. He left school to
8 pursue his idea, but it was worth it, he says. "In my town, I considerably reduced the level of child poverty, the school drop-out rate
9 and environmental pollution."
10 Quisocala also helped create the Bartselana Foundation, which turns donations of recyclable waste from local companies into
11 funds to combat child hunger and improve education. The foundation has been making free online educational videos lately, which
12 they put out via social media, explaining how to distinguish different types of plastic and paper for recycling, for example. "This is
13 relevant information which is not taught at school so we make it public and free to watch," says Quisocala.
14 Now 16, he plans to pass the bank to another young executive in order to go to university. He intends to continue his social
15 activism, working with the "least-favoured or forgotten groups in Latin America" and helping them benefit from carrying out
16 environmental services.

CHOOSE AND WRITE THE CORRECT OPTION (A, B, C or D). (0.5 points each)

1. José Adolfo started the bank... (d)

- (a) when he was in his teens. (b) for every young student in Arequipa.
(c) to profit from his friends' money. (d) to help his friends pay for their education.

2. The Bartselana Student Bank has been operating... (b)

- (a) for over a decade. (b) only for minors.
(c) for all people in Arequipa who wish to save money. (d) at José Adolfo's Primary School exclusively.

ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT, OR USE YOUR OWN WORDS. (0.5 points each)

3. **Customers can get loans from the Bartselana Student Bank by recycling.** *FALSE (line 3) "All these children can add more money to their savings by taking plastic and paper to recycle to school bus stops (—the money is automatically credited to their bank accounts)."*
4. **José Adolfo wanted to help kids in need while reducing waste in his city.** *TRUE (lines 6-7) "The idea came to Quisocala when he saw children begging at traffic lights and wondered how he could help them (and their families) earn and save, and at the same time recycle household rubbish (that would otherwise become litter)."*
5. **The initiative developed by José Adolfo also involves businesses in Arequipa.** *TRUE (lines 10-11) "Quisocala also helped create the Bartselana Foundation, which turns donations of recyclable waste from local companies into funds to combat child hunger and improve education."*
6. **José Adolfo is currently planning to improve living conditions in other countries.** *TRUE (lines 14-16) "He intends to continue his social activism, working with the "least-favoured or forgotten groups in Latin America" and helping them benefit from carrying out environmental services."*

7. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

- 7.1. ONE SYNONYM FOR: "client" (noun). *customer(s) (line 2)*
7.2. ONE OPPOSITE FOR: "increase" (verb). *reduce(d) (line 8)*

8. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

- 8.1. ONE WORD MEANING: "to ask for money or food when being in need." *beg(ging) (line 6)*
8.2. ONE WORD MEANING: "writing materials and office supplies." *stationery (line 2)*



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TEXT 2: GARUM IN THE 21st CENTURY **KEY**

- 1 In modern laboratories, scientists are working to recreate *garum*, a sauce made from putrefying fish that was beloved by the
2 ancient Greeks and Romans but hardly sounds appealing to 21st-century food lovers.
- 3 The Latin term *garum* could refer to both a sauce used in the cooking process —sometimes also called *liquamen*— and to a
4 condiment, made with the blood and viscera of fish, that writers such as Petronius, Ausonius and Seneca knew as *garum sociorum*
5 (“garum of the allies”).
- 6 Archaeologists had been unsuccessful in extracting well-preserved *garum* at excavations in Tunisia and other Mediterranean
7 locations until Italian researchers in 2009 discovered six sealed *dolia* —large clay amphoras— in a building that they named the
8 Garum Shop at Pompeii. The eruption of Mount Vesuvius in AD 79 had buried the building under ash, thus perfectly preserving a
9 small *liquamen* factory.
- 10 Food technicians from the universities of Cadiz and Seville analysed the contents of the *dolia* at Pompeii and, using that
11 information and a *liquamen* recipe thought to have been written in the third century AD, produced what they claim is the first
12 scientific recreation of the 2,000-year-old fish sauce. This recreation is called *Flor de Garum* and is being sold in amphora-shaped
13 glass bottles throughout Spain. Chefs state that it supercharges dishes with a potent flavour.
- 14 It has been said that it is impossible to recreate definitive modern versions of these Roman ancient fish sauces, but at least
15 this is the first time in modern history that a scientific reconstruction of *garum* has been successfully achieved.

CHOOSE AND WRITE THE CORRECT OPTION (A, B, C or D). (0.5 points each)

9. According to the text, ... (c)

- (a) *garum* was a popular sweet in ancient times. (b) the *garum* sauce was cooked with ashes.
(c) it is now possible to buy a version of *garum*. (d) *garum* was made with fresh fish.

10. According to the text, *Flor de Garum* is made using... (c)

- (a) a recipe collected by Seneca and other classical writers. (b) 2,000-year-old fish.
(c) data obtained from Pompeian *dolia*. (d) information gathered from excavations in Tunisia.

ARE THESE STATEMENTS TRUE OR FALSE? JUSTIFY YOUR ANSWERS WITH THE PRECISE WORDS OR PHRASES FROM THE TEXT, OR USE YOUR OWN WORDS. (0.5 points each)

11. Today, people would love the original *garum*. **FALSE** (line 2) “(In modern laboratories, scientists are working to recreate *garum*, a sauce made from putrefying fish that was beloved by the ancient Greeks and Romans) but hardly sounds appealing to 21st-century food lovers.”

12. *Garum* could be used in two different ways in Roman cooking. **TRUE** (lines 3-4) “The Latin term *garum* could refer to both a sauce used in the cooking process —sometimes also called *liquamen*— and to a condiment, made with the blood and viscera of fish, (that writers such as Petronius, Ausonius and Seneca knew as *garum sociorum* (“garum of the allies”).”

13. Some *garum* amphoras were not destroyed due to volcanic activity. **TRUE** (lines 8-9) “The eruption of Mount Vesuvius in AD 79 buried the building under ash, thus perfectly preserving a small *liquamen* factory.”

14. The new *garum* also helps to soften the taste of dishes. **FALSE** (line 13) “Chefs state that it supercharges dishes with a potent flavour.”

15. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

- 15.1. ONE SYNONYM FOR: “esteemed” (adjective). *beloved* (line 1)
15.2. ONE SYNONYM FOR: “rotten” (adjective). *putrefying* (line 1)

16. FIND IN THE TEXT: (0.5 points)

- 16.1. ONE WORD MEANING: “a building in which goods are manufactured.” *factory* (line 9)
16.2. ONE WORD MEANING: “to close tightly so that nothing can enter or leak.” *seal(ed)* (line 7)



CRITERIOS ESPECÍFICOS DE CORRECCIÓN

BLOQUE B (Uso de la lengua)

Puntuación máxima: 3 puntos

Debe responder a 6 de las 12 preguntas propuestas.

II * USE OF ENGLISH (3 points; 0.5 points each). CHOOSE AND ANSWER **ONLY 6** (SIX) QUESTIONS.

17. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH A CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB IN BRACKETS:

17.1. "He always makes me... when I feel sad." (smile) *smile*

17.2. "They... since they bought the phone. I think they will finally get the refund." (complain) *have complained / have been complaining*

18. FILL IN THE GAPS WITH THE CORRECT OPTION:

18.1. "Frankly, there's no reason to be mad... this. Don't get upset, please." of / from / about / behind *about*

18.2. "After using the spray, there were still... ants in the kitchen." much / little / a little / a few *a few*

19. TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO THE ACTIVE VOICE: "The passengers were told to stay away from the bus until the door opened." *They / The driver told the passengers to stay away from the bus until the door opened.*

20. TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO THE PASSIVE VOICE: "The staff at the shopping centre is already working on next year's campaign." *Next year's campaign is already being worked on by the staff at the shopping centre.*

21. GIVE A QUESTION FOR THE UNDERLINED WORDS: "Martina criticised the organization of the event a lot." *How much / often / strongly did Martina criticise the organization of the event?*

22. JOIN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES USING A RELATIVE. MAKE CHANGES IF NECESSARY: "Randy's pet needs to be kept in a cage. It is a rather dangerous snake." *Randy's pet, which is a rather dangerous snake, needs to be kept in a cage.*

23. REWRITE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE WITHOUT CHANGING ITS MEANING. BEGIN AS INDICATED: "If I were you, I wouldn't tweet them any more messages like this one." *You'd better... You'd better not tweet them any more messages like this one. // You'd better stop tweeting them any more messages like this one.*

24. COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONAL SENTENCE: "As long as the doctor calls, ..." *Subject + will / can / may (not) + infinitive // Imperative*

25. REWRITE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE WITHOUT CHANGING ITS MEANING. BEGIN AS INDICATED: "It has been over two decades since The Matrix revolutionised the science fiction genre." *The Matrix... The Matrix revolutionised the science-fiction genre over two decades ago.*

26. THERE ARE TWO MISTAKES IN THIS SENTENCE. FIND THE MISTAKES AND REWRITE THE SENTENCE CORRECTLY: "My grandchildrens asked me accompanying them home." *My grandchildren asked me to accompany them home.*

27. TURN THE FOLLOWING SENTENCE INTO REPORTED SPEECH: "I think I am going to update my Facebook profile tomorrow," Brian replied." *Brian replied that he thought he was going to update his Facebook profile the following day / the next day / the day after.*

28. USE THE WORDS IN THE BOXES TO MAKE A MEANINGFUL SENTENCE. USE ALL AND ONLY THE WORDS IN THE BOXES WITHOUT CHANGING THEIR FORM: *The most googled photo of all time is about actors.*

actors	is	googled	time	the	photo	of	about	most	all
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BLOQUE C (Redacción)

Puntuación máxima: 3 puntos

Deberá realizar una redacción de un mínimo de 120 palabras de SOLAMENTE 1 de los dos temas propuestos.

III * WRITING (3 points)

29. WRITE A COMPOSITION OF AT LEAST 120 WORDS ABOUT ONE OF THE TOPICS PROPOSED AND FOCUS ON IT. CHOOSE **ONE TOPIC** ONLY:

29.1. How could you help people around you? Explain.

29.2. Do you think that our grandparents used to eat better than we do now? Explain.